

TABLE OF CONTENTS

RULE 1	1
CITATION, APPLICATION AND INTERPRETATION	1
CITATION	1
APPLICATION OF RULES	1
DEFINITIONS	1
INTERPRETATION	5
ORDERS ON TERMS	5
FORMS	5
PRACTICE DIRECTIONS	6
TELEPHONE AND VIDEO CONFERENCES WHERE AVAILABLE	6
TRANSITION CLAUSE.....	7
COMMUNICATIONS OUT OF COURT	7
RULE 2	9
NON-COMPLIANCE WITH THE RULES	9
EFFECT OF NON-COMPLIANCE.....	9
ATTACKING IRREGULARITY	9
COURT MAY DISPENSE WITH COMPLIANCE.....	9
RULE 2.1	11
GENERAL POWERS TO STAY OR DISMISS IF VEXATIOUS, ETC.	11
STAY, DISMISSAL OF FRIVOLOUS, VEXATIOUS, ABUSIVE PROCEEDING	11
STAY, DISMISSAL OF FRIVOLOUS, VEXATIOUS, ABUSIVE MOTION.....	12
STAY, DISMISSAL OF PROCEEDING IF NO LEAVE UNDER JUDICATURE ACT	12
RULE 3	15
TIME	15
COMPUTATION	15
EXTENSION OR ABRIDGMENT.....	15
WHEN PROCEEDING MAY BE HEARD.....	15
RULE 4	18
COURT DOCUMENTS	18
FORMAT	18
CONTENTS	18
CERTIFIED COPIES OF COURT DOCUMENTS.....	19
NOTICE TO BE GIVEN IN WRITING OR ELECTRONICALLY.....	19
ISSUING AND FILING OF DOCUMENTS	19
AFFIDAVITS.....	21
BINDING OF RECORDS, APPEAL BOOKS, FACTUMS, TRANSCRIPTS	23
REQUISITION.....	24
TRANSCRIPTS	24
TRANSMISSION OF DOCUMENTS	25
NOTICE OF CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTION	25
RULE 4.1	26
DUTY OF EXPERT	26
DUTY OF EXPERT	26
RULE 5	27
JOINDER OF CLAIM AND PARTIES	27
JOINDER OF CLAIMS	27

TABLE OF CONTENTS

JOINDER OF PARTIES 27

JOINDER OF NECESSARY PARTIES 28

MISJOINDER, NON-JOINDER AND PARTIES INCORRECTLY NAMED 28

RELIEF AGAINST JOINDER 29

RULE 6..... 31

CONSOLIDATION OR HEARING TOGETHER..... 31

 WHERE ORDER MAY BE MADE 31

 DISCRETION OF PRESIDING JUDGE 31

 SEPARATE HEARINGS..... 31

RULE 7..... 33

PERSONS UNDER DISABILITY 33

 REPRESENTATION 33

 POWERS AND DUTIES OF LITIGATION GUARDIAN 33

 LITIGATION GUARDIAN FOR PLAINTIFF, APPLICANT OR PETITIONER 33

 LITIGATION GUARDIAN FOR DEFENDANT OR RESPONDENT 34

 APPOINTMENT OF OFFICIAL GUARDIAN, PUBLIC TRUSTEE OR PUBLIC
GUARDIAN..... 36

 REMOVAL OR SUBSTITUTION OF LITIGATION GUARDIAN 36

 DEFAULT OF PARTY UNDER DISABILITY 36

 DISCONTINUANCE BY OR AGAINST PARTY UNDER DISABILITY..... 37

 APPROVAL OF SETTLEMENT 37

RULE 8..... 39

PARTNERSHIPS AND SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS 39

 PARTNERSHIPS 39

 ENFORCEMENT OF ORDER 40

 SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS 40

RULE 9..... 41

ESTATES AND TRUSTS..... 41

 PROCEEDINGS BY OR AGAINST EXECUTOR, ADMINISTRATOR OR TRUSTEE
..... 41

 PROCEEDING AGAINST ESTATE THAT HAS NO EXECUTOR OR
ADMINISTRATOR 41

 REMEDIAL PROVISIONS 42

RULE 10..... 44

REPRESENTATION ORDER..... 44

 REPRESENTATION OF AN INTERESTED PERSON WHO CANNOT BE
ASCERTAINED 44

 REPRESENTATION OF A DECEASED PERSON 45

 RELIEF FROM BINDING EFFECT OF ORDER..... 45

RULE 11..... 46

TRANSFER OR TRANSMISSION OF INTEREST 46

 EFFECT OF TRANSFER OR TRANSMISSION 46

 ORDER TO CONTINUE 46

 FAILURE TO OBTAIN ORDER TO CONTINUE ACTION 46

RULE 12..... 47

CLASS PROCEEDINGS AND OTHER REPRESENTATIVE PROCEEDINGS..... 47

 DEFINITIONS 47

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE OF PROCEEDING.....	47
DISCOVERY OF CLASS MEMBERS	47
CONTENTS OF JUDGMENTS AND ORDERS	47
PROCEEDING AGAINST REPRESENTATIVE DEFENDANT	48
PROCEEDING BY UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATION OR TRADE UNION	48
CLASS ACTION DATABASE	48
RULE 13.....	50
INTERVENTION.....	50
LEAVE TO INTERVENE AS ADDED PARTY	50
LEAVE TO INTERVENE AS FRIEND OF THE COURT.....	50
LEAVE TO INTERVENE IN COURT OF APPEAL.....	50
RULE 14.....	52
ORIGINATING PROCESS.....	52
HOW PROCEEDING COMMENCED	52
PROCEEDING BY ACTION AS GENERAL RULE	52
ACTIONS - BY STATEMENT OF CLAIM OR NOTICE OF ACTION	52
DIVORCE ACTIONS - BY PETITION	53
APPLICATIONS - BY NOTICE OF APPLICATION	53
TITLE OF PROCEEDING.....	54
HOW ORIGINATING PROCESS ISSUED.....	55
TIME FOR SERVICE IN ACTIONS.....	55
STRIKING OUT OR AMENDING	55
DISMISSAL OF ACTION WHERE DEFENDANT PAYS CLAIM.....	55
RULE 15.....	57
REPRESENTATION BY LAWYER.....	57
INTERPRETATION	57
WHERE LAWYER REQUIRED.....	57
NOTICE OF AUTHORITY TO COMMENCE PROCEEDING.....	57
CHANGE IN REPRESENTATION BY PARTY	58
MOTION BY LAWYER FOR REMOVAL AS LAWYER OF RECORD.....	58
DUTY OF LAWYER OF RECORD.....	60
WHERE A LAWYER OF RECORD HAS CEASED TO PRACTISE	60
RULE 16.....	62
SERVICE OF DOCUMENTS.....	62
GENERAL RULES FOR MANNER OF SERVICE	62
PERSONAL SERVICE.....	62
ALTERNATIVES TO PERSONAL SERVICE.....	65
SUBSTITUTED SERVICE OR DISPENSING WITH SERVICE	66
SERVICE ON LAWYER OF RECORD	66
SERVICE TO DESIGNATED ADDRESS	67
SERVICE BY MAIL.....	67
SERVICE BY FAX.....	68
SERVICE BY EMAIL	69
WHERE DOCUMENT DOES NOT REACH PERSON SERVED.....	70
VALIDATING SERVICE.....	70
PROOF OF SERVICE	70
SERVICE PURSUANT TO CONTRACT.....	70

TABLE OF CONTENTS

RULE 17	72
SERVICE OUTSIDE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	72
DEFINITION	72
SERVICE OUTSIDE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND WITHOUT LEAVE.....	72
SERVICE OUTSIDE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND WITH LEAVE	74
ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SERVICE OUTSIDE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	74
MANNER OF SERVICE OUTSIDE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND AND PROOF.....	74
MOTION TO SET ASIDE SERVICE OUTSIDE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	75
RULE 18	77
TIME FOR DELIVERY OF STATEMENT OF DEFENCE	77
TIME FOR DELIVERY OF STATEMENT OF DEFENCE	77
NOTICE OF INTENT TO DEFEND	77
RULE 19	78
DEFAULT PROCEEDINGS	78
NOTING DEFAULT.....	78
CONSEQUENCES OF NOTING DEFAULT	78
SETTING ASIDE THE NOTING OF DEFAULT.....	79
BY SIGNING DEFAULT JUDGMENT.....	79
BY MOTION FOR JUDGMENT	81
FACTS MUST ENTITLE PLAINTIFF TO JUDGMENT.....	81
EFFECT OF DEFAULT JUDGMENT	81
SETTING ASIDE DEFAULT JUDGMENT	81
APPLICATION TO COUNTERCLAIMS, CROSSCLAIMS AND THIRD PARTY CLAIMS.....	82
RULE 20	85
SUMMARY JUDGMENT	85
WHERE AVAILABLE	85
EVIDENCE ON MOTION	85
FACTUMS AND PRE-MOTION CONFERENCE REQUIRED	85
DISPOSITION OF MOTION	86
WHERE A TRIAL IS NECESSARY	87
EFFECT OF SUMMARY JUDGMENT.....	89
STAY OF EXECUTION.....	89
APPLICATION TO COUNTERCLAIMS, CROSSCLAIMS AND THIRD PARTY CLAIMS.....	89
RULE 21	94
DETERMINATION OF AN ISSUE BEFORE TRIAL	94
WHERE AVAILABLE	94
MOTION TO BE MADE PROMPTLY	94
FACTUMS REQUIRED	95
RULE 22	100
SPECIAL CASE	100
WHERE AVAILABLE	100
FACTA REQUIRED.....	100
REMOVAL INTO COURT OF APPEAL	100
FORM OF SPECIAL CASE	100

TABLE OF CONTENTS

HEARING OF SPECIAL CASE.....	101
RULE 22.1.....	102
ADVANCE PAYMENTS IN TORT ACTIONS.....	102
ADVANCE PAYMENTS IN TORT ACTIONS	102
RULE 23.....	104
DISCONTINUANCE AND WITHDRAWAL	104
DISCONTINUANCE BY PLAINTIFF	104
EFFECT OF DISCONTINUANCE ON A COUNTERCLAIM	104
EFFECT OF DISCONTINUANCE ON CROSSCLAIM OR THIRD PARTY CLAIM.....	104
EFFECT OF DEEMED DISMISSAL ON SUBSEQUENT ACTION.....	104
EFFECT OF DISCONTINUANCE ON SUBSEQUENT ACTION	104
COSTS OF DISCONTINUANCE AND DEEMED DISMISSAL	105
WITHDRAWAL BY DEFENDANT	105
APPLICATION TO COUNTERCLAIMS, CROSSCLAIMS AND THIRD PARTY CLAIMS	105
RULE 24.....	107
DISMISSAL OF ACTION FOR DELAY	107
WHERE AVAILABLE	107
NOTICE WHERE PLAINTIFF UNDER DISABILITY	107
NOTICE OF ORDER.....	107
EFFECT OF DISMISSAL ON COUNTERCLAIM	107
EFFECT OF DISMISSAL ON CROSSCLAIM OR THIRD PARTY CLAIM	107
EFFECT OF DEEMED DISMISSAL ON SUBSEQUENT ACTION.....	108
EFFECT ON SUBSEQUENT ACTION	108
APPLICATION TO COUNTERCLAIMS, CROSSCLAIMS AND THIRD PARTY CLAIMS	108
RULE 25.....	109
PLEADINGS IN AN ACTION.....	109
PLEADINGS REQUIRED OR PERMITTED	109
FORM OF PLEADINGS.....	109
SERVICE OF PLEADINGS	109
TIME FOR DELIVERY OF PLEADINGS.....	110
CLOSE OF PLEADINGS	110
RULES OF PLEADING - APPLICABLE TO ALL PLEADINGS	111
RULES OF PLEADING - APPLICABLE TO DEFENCES.....	112
WHERE A REPLY IS NECESSARY	112
RULES OF PLEADING - APPLICABLE TO REPLIES	113
STRIKING OUT A PLEADING OR OTHER DOCUMENT	113
RULE 26.....	116
AMENDMENT OF PLEADINGS	116
GENERAL POWER OF COURT	116
WHEN AMENDMENTS MAY BE MADE.....	116
HOW AMENDMENTS MADE.....	116
SERVICE OF AMENDED PLEADING.....	116
RESPONDING TO AN AMENDED PLEADING	117
AMENDMENT AT TRIAL	117
RULE 27.....	119

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COUNTERCLAIM	119
WHERE AVAILABLE	119
STATEMENT OF DEFENCE AND COUNTERCLAIM	119
COUNTERCLAIM TO BE ISSUED WHERE DEFENDANT TO COUNTERCLAIM NOT ALREADY PARTY TO MAIN ACTION	119
TIME FOR DELIVERY OR SERVICE OF DEFENCE AND COUNTERCLAIM.....	119
TIME FOR DELIVERY OF DEFENCE TO COUNTERCLAIM.....	120
TIME FOR DELIVERY OF REPLY TO DEFENCE TO COUNTERCLAIM	120
AMENDING DEFENCE TO ADD COUNTERCLAIM	121
TRIAL OF COUNTERCLAIM.....	121
DISPOSITION OF COUNTERCLAIM.....	121
APPLICATION TO COUNTERCLAIMS, CROSSCLAIMS AND THIRD PARTY CLAIMS	122
RULE 28.....	123
CROSSCLAIM.....	123
WHERE AVAILABLE	123
STATEMENT OF DEFENCE AND CROSSCLAIM	123
AMENDING DEFENCE TO ADD CROSSCLAIM	123
TIME FOR DELIVERY OF STATEMENT OF DEFENCE AND CROSSCLAIM	123
TIME FOR DELIVERY OF DEFENCE TO CROSSCLAIM	124
CONTENTS OF DEFENCE TO CROSSCLAIM.....	124
EFFECT OF DEFAULT OF DEFENCE TO CROSSCLAIM.....	125
TIME FOR DELIVERY OF REPLY TO DEFENCE TO CROSSCLAIM	125
TRIAL OF CROSSCLAIM.....	125
PREJUDICE OR DELAY TO PLAINTIFF.....	125
APPLICATION TO COUNTERCLAIMS AND THIRD PARTY CLAIMS	125
RULE 29.....	126
THIRD PARTY CLAIM	126
WHERE AVAILABLE	126
TIME FOR THIRD PARTY CLAIM.....	126
THIRD PARTY DEFENCE.....	127
REPLY TO THIRD PARTY DEFENCE	127
DEFENCE OF MAIN ACTION BY THIRD PARTY	127
EFFECT OF THIRD PARTY DEFENCE.....	128
EFFECT OF DEFAULT OF THIRD PARTY	128
TRIAL OF THIRD PARTY CLAIM	128
PREJUDICE OR DELAY TO PLAINTIFF	128
THIRD PARTY DIRECTIONS	128
FOURTH AND SUBSEQUENT PARTY CLAIMS.....	128
APPLICATION TO FOURTH AND SUBSEQUENT PARTY CLAIMS	129
APPLICATION TO COUNTERCLAIMS AND CROSSCLAIMS.....	129
RULE 29.2.....	130
PROPORTIONALITY IN DISCOVERY	130
DEFINITION	130
APPLICATION.....	130
CONSIDERATIONS	130
RULE 30.....	131

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DISCOVERY OF DOCUMENTS	131
INTERPRETATION	131
SCOPE OF DOCUMENTARY DISCOVERY	131
AFFIDAVIT OF DOCUMENTS	132
INSPECTION OF DOCUMENTS	133
DISCLOSURE OR PRODUCTION NOT ADMISSION OF RELEVANCE	134
WHERE AFFIDAVIT INCOMPLETE OR PRIVILEGE IMPROPERLY CLAIMED..	134
DOCUMENTS OR ERRORS SUBSEQUENTLY DISCOVERED	134
EFFECT OF FAILURE TO DISCLOSE OR PRODUCE FOR INSPECTION.....	135
PRIVILEGED DOCUMENT NOT TO BE USED WITHOUT LEAVE.....	135
PRODUCTION FROM NON-PARTIES WITH LEAVE.....	135
DOCUMENT DEPOSITED FOR SAFE KEEPING	136
RULE 30.1	140
DEEMED UNDERTAKING	140
APPLICATION.....	140
RULE 31	141
EXAMINATION FOR DISCOVERY	141
DEFINITION	141
FORM OF EXAMINATION	141
WHO MAY EXAMINE AND BE EXAMINED	141
WHEN EXAMINATION MAY BE INITIATED.....	142
ORAL EXAMINATION BY MORE THAN ONE PARTY	143
SCOPE OF EXAMINATION	143
FAILURE TO ANSWER ON DISCOVERY	144
EFFECT OF LAWYER ANSWERING.....	145
INFORMATION SUBSEQUENTLY OBTAINED.....	145
DISCOVERY OF NON-PARTIES WITH LEAVE.....	146
USE OF EXAMINATION FOR DISCOVERY AT TRIAL.....	147
RULE 32	151
INSPECTION OF PROPERTY	151
ORDER FOR INSPECTION.....	151
RULE 33	152
MEDICAL EXAMINATION OF PARTIES	152
MOTION FOR MEDICAL EXAMINATION	152
ORDER FOR EXAMINATION.....	152
DISPUTE AS TO SCOPE OF EXAMINATION.....	152
PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO PARTY OBTAINING ORDER	152
WHO MAY ATTEND ON EXAMINATION	153
MEDICAL REPORTS	153
PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY.....	153
EXAMINATION BY CONSENT	153
RULE 34	154
PROCEDURE ON ORAL EXAMINATIONS	154
APPLICATION OF THE RULE.....	154
BEFORE WHOM TO BE HELD.....	154
PLACE OF EXAMINATION	154
HOW ATTENDANCE REQUIRED.....	154

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NOTICE OF TIME AND PLACE	156
EXAMINATION ON CONSENT.....	156
WHERE PERSON TO BE EXAMINED RESIDES OUTSIDE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	156
PERSON EXAMINED TO BE SWORN.....	157
INTERPRETER	158
PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS ON EXAMINATION.....	158
RE-EXAMINATION	159
OBJECTIONS AND RULINGS	159
RULINGS BY OFFICIAL EXAMINER	160
IMPROPER CONDUCT OF EXAMINATION.....	160
SANCTIONS FOR DEFAULT OR MISCONDUCT BY PERSON TO BE EXAMINED	160
EXAMINATION TO BE RECORDED.....	161
TYPEWRITTEN TRANSCRIPT	161
FILING OF TRANSCRIPT.....	161
VIDEOTAPING OR OTHER RECORDING OF EXAMINATION.....	162
RULE 35.....	163
PROCEDURE ON EXAMINATION FOR DISCOVERY BY WRITTEN QUESTIONS.....	163
QUESTIONS.....	163
ANSWERS.....	163
OBJECTIONS	163
FAILURE TO ANSWER	163
IMPROPER CONDUCT OF EXAMINATION.....	164
FILING QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS	164
RULE 36.....	165
TAKING EVIDENCE BEFORE TRIAL.....	165
WHERE AVAILABLE	165
PROCEDURE	165
EXAMINATIONS OUTSIDE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	166
USE AT TRIAL	166
RULE 37.....	168
MOTIONS - JURISDICTION AND PROCEDURE.....	168
NOTICE OF MOTION [See Practice Note 41 on Pre-Motion Conference where applicable.]	168
JURISDICTION TO HEAR A MOTION	168
PLACE OF HEARING	169
HEARING DATE FOR MOTIONS.....	169
CONTENT OF NOTICE.....	169
SERVICE OF NOTICE.....	170
ABANDONED MOTIONS.....	171
REFUSALS AND UNDERTAKINGS CHART	172
HEARING IN ABSENCE OF PUBLIC.....	172
HEARING WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT	172
DISPOSITION OF MOTION	173
SETTING ASIDE, VARYING OR AMENDING ORDERS.....	174

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MOTIONS IN A COMPLICATED PROCEEDING OR SERIES OF PROCEEDINGS	175
PROHIBITING MOTIONS WITHOUT LEAVE	175
MOTION BEFORE COMMENCEMENT OF PROCEEDING	175
RULE 38.....	178
APPLICATIONS - JURISDICTION AND PROCEDURE.....	178
APPLICATION OF THE RULE.....	178
JURISDICTION.....	178
APPLICATIONS - TO WHOM TO BE MADE.....	178
PLACE AND DATE OF HEARING	178
CONTENT OF NOTICE.....	178
ISSUING OF NOTICE.....	179
SERVICE OF NOTICE.....	179
NOTICE OF APPEARANCE	179
ABANDONED APPLICATIONS.....	180
MATERIAL FOR USE ON APPLICATIONS	180
DISPOSITION OF APPLICATION	181
SETTING ASIDE JUDGMENT ON APPLICATION MADE WITHOUT NOTICE....	182
HEARING BY CONFERENCE TELEPHONE.....	182
APPLICATIONS UNDER S.65(1) OF THE JUDICATURE ACT	182
RULE 39.....	185
EVIDENCE ON MOTIONS AND APPLICATIONS	185
EVIDENCE BY AFFIDAVIT.....	185
EVIDENCE BY CROSS-EXAMINATION ON AFFIDAVIT.....	186
EVIDENCE BY EXAMINATION OF A WITNESS	186
EVIDENCE BY EXAMINATION FOR DISCOVERY	187
RULE 40.....	189
INJUNCTIONS AND MANDATORY ORDERS.....	189
HOW OBTAINED.....	189
WHERE MOTION MADE WITHOUT NOTICE	189
UNDERTAKING	189
FACTA REQUIRED.....	189
RULE 41.....	191
APPOINTMENT OF RECEIVER.....	191
DEFINITION	191
HOW OBTAINED	191
FORM OF ORDER.....	191
REFERENCE OF CONDUCT OF RECEIVERSHIP	191
DIRECTIONS	191
DISCHARGE	191
RULE 42.....	192
CERTIFICATE OF PENDING LITIGATION	192
ISSUING OF CERTIFICATE.....	192
DISCHARGE OF CERTIFICATE.....	192
RULE 43.....	194
INTERPLEADER	194
GENERAL	194

TABLE OF CONTENTS

WHERE AVAILABLE194
HOW OBTAINED194
DISPOSITION195
RULE 44.....197
INTERIM RECOVERY OF PERSONAL PROPERTY197
MOTION FOR INTERIM ORDER197
ORDER TO CONTAIN DESCRIPTION AND VALUE OF PROPERTY197
DISPOSITION OF MOTION197
CONDITION AND FORM OF SECURITY.....198
SETTING ASIDE ORDER198
RELEASE OF SECURITY198
DUTY OF SHERIFF198
WHERE DEFENDANT PREVENTS RECOVERY.....199
RULE 45.....200
INTERIM PRESERVATION OF PROPERTY200
INTERIM ORDER FOR PRESERVATION OR SALE200
SPECIFIC FUND200
RECOVERY OF PERSONAL PROPERTY HELD AS SECURITY.....200
RULE 46.....201
PLACE OF TRIAL201
PLACE OF TRIAL.....201
RULE 47.....202
JURY NOTICE.....202
ACTIONS TO BE TRIED WITH A JURY.....202
STRIKING OUT JURY NOTICE.....202
RULE 48.....204
SETTING DOWN FOR TRIAL204
WHEN AND BY WHOM ACTION MAY BE SET DOWN FOR TRIAL204
HOW ACTION IS SET DOWN FOR TRIAL204
TRIAL RECORD204
PLACING UNDEFENDED ACTION ON TRIAL LIST205
SETTING DOWN FOR TRIAL.....205
CONSEQUENCES OF ACTION BEING SET DOWN FOR TRIAL.....206
ACTIONS ADJOURNED206
DUTY TO INFORM TRIAL COORDINATOR OF SETTLEMENT206
APPLICATION OF THE RULE.....206
PRE-TRIAL BRIEF206
ACTION NOT ON TRIAL LIST WITHIN ONE YEAR207
RULE 49.....210
OFFER TO SETTLE210
DEFINITIONS210
WHERE AVAILABLE210
TIME FOR MAKING OFFER.....210
WITHDRAWAL OR EXPIRY OF OFFER.....210
EFFECT OF OFFER210
DISCLOSURE OF OFFER TO COURT211
ACCEPTANCE OF OFFER211

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PARTIES UNDER DISABILITY	212
FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ACCEPTED OFFER	212
COSTS CONSEQUENCES OF FAILURE TO ACCEPT	212
MULTIPLE DEFENDANTS	213
OFFER TO CONTRIBUTE	213
DISCRETION OF COURT.....	214
APPLICATION TO COUNTERCLAIMS, CROSSCLAIMS AND THIRD PARTY CLAIMS	214
RULE 50.....	217
PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE	217
WHERE AVAILABLE	217
MEMORANDUM OR ORDER.....	217
NO DISCLOSURE TO THE COURT	218
PRE-TRIAL JUDGE CANNOT BE TRIAL JUDGE	218
EVIDENCE TO BE MADE AVAILABLE	218
COSTS OF PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE	218
CONFERENCE BEFORE TRIAL JUDGE	218
PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE BY CONFERENCE TELEPHONE	218
RULE 50.1.....	220
SETTLEMENT CONFERENCES	220
RULE 51.....	222
ADMISSIONS.....	222
INTERPRETATION	222
REQUEST TO ADMIT FACT OR DOCUMENT.....	222
EFFECT OF REQUEST TO ADMIT	222
COSTS ON REFUSAL TO ADMIT	223
WITHDRAWAL OF ADMISSION	223
ORDER BASED ON ADMISSION OF FACT OR DOCUMENT	223
RULE 52.....	225
TRIAL PROCEDURE	225
FAILURE TO ATTEND AT TRIAL	225
ADJOURNMENT OF TRIAL	225
COURT APPOINTED EXPERTS	225
EXHIBITS.....	226
VIEW BY JUDGE OR JURY	227
EXCLUSION OF WITNESSES.....	227
ORDER OF PRESENTATION IN JURY TRIALS.....	227
DISAGREEMENT OF THE JURY	228
RECORDING JURY VERDICT.....	228
FAILURE TO PROVE A FACT OR DOCUMENT	228
RIGHT OF DEFENDANT TO MOVE FOR DISMISSAL	229
RULE 53.....	230
EVIDENCE AT TRIAL.....	230
EVIDENCE BY WITNESSES.....	230
EVIDENCE BY AFFIDAVIT.....	230
EXPERT WITNESSES	231
COMPELLING ATTENDANCE AT TRIAL.....	232

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTERPROVINCIAL SUBPOENA	233
COMPELLING ATTENDANCE OF WITNESS IN CUSTODY	233
CALLING ADVERSE PARTY AS WITNESS	233
EVIDENCE ADMISSIBLE ONLY WITH LEAVE	234
CALCULATION OF AWARDS FOR FUTURE PECUNIARY DAMAGES	234
RULE 54	236
DIRECTING A REFERENCE	236
APPLICATION OF RULES 54 AND 55	236
WHERE REFERENCE MAY BE DIRECTED	236
TO WHOM REFERENCE MAY BE DIRECTED	236
ORDER DIRECTING A REFERENCE	237
MOTIONS ON A REFERENCE	237
REPORT ON REFERENCE	237
REPORT MUST BE CONFIRMED	238
CONFIRMATION ON MOTION WHERE REPORT BACK REQUIRED	238
CONFIRMATION BY PASSAGE OF TIME WHERE REPORT BACK NOT REQUIRED	238
REFEREE UNABLE TO CONTINUE OR COMPLETE REFERENCE	239
RULE 55	240
PROCEDURE ON A REFERENCE	240
GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR CONDUCT OF REFERENCE	240
PROCEDURE ON A REFERENCE GENERALLY	240
PROCEDURE TO ASCERTAIN INTERESTED PERSONS AND VERIFY CLAIMS	243
PROCEDURE ON TAKING OF ACCOUNTS	243
DIRECTION FOR PAYMENT OF MONEY	244
REFERENCE FOR CONDUCT OF SALE	245
REFERENCE TO APPOINT LITIGATION GUARDIAN OR RECEIVER	247
RULE 56	248
SECURITY FOR COSTS	248
WHERE AVAILABLE	248
DECLARATION OF PLAINTIFF'S OR APPLICANT'S PLACE OF RESIDENCE	248
MOTION FOR SECURITY	248
AMOUNT AND FORM OF SECURITY AND TIME FOR FURNISHING	249
FORM AND EFFECT OF ORDER	249
DEFAULT OF PLAINTIFF OR APPLICANT	249
AMOUNT MAY BE VARIED	249
NOTICE OF COMPLIANCE	249
SECURITY FOR COSTS AS TERM OF RELIEF	249
RULE 57	253
FIXING OF COSTS	253
GENERAL PRINCIPLES	253
DIRECTIONS TO PROTHONOTARY	255
COSTS OF LITIGATION GUARDIAN	255
LIABILITY OF LAWYER FOR COSTS	255
LAWYER AND CLIENT COSTS: GENERAL	256
COSTS OF A PROCEEDING REMOVED TO THE SUPREME COURT	256
RULE 58	266

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ASSESSMENT OF COSTS	266
GENERAL	266
WHO MAY ASSESS COSTS.....	266
ASSESSMENT AT INSTANCE OF PARTY ENTITLED	266
ASSESSMENT AT INSTANCE OF PARTY LIABLE	266
ASSESSMENT.....	267
COSTS OF ABANDONED PROCEEDING	267
COSTS OF PARTICULAR PROCEEDINGS	268
CERTIFICATE OF ASSESSMENT	268
OBJECTIONS TO ASSESSMENT	268
APPLICATION TO HAVE A LAWYER’S ACCOUNT ASSESSED.....	268
APPEAL FROM ASSESSMENT	270
CONTINGENT FEE AGREEMENT	270
RULE 59	274
ORDERS	274
EFFECTIVE DATE	274
PREPARATION AND FORM OF ORDER	274
SIGNING ORDERS	275
ENTRY OF ORDER	276
AMENDING, SETTING ASIDE OR VARYING ORDER.....	277
SATISFACTION OF ORDER	277
RULE 60	280
ENFORCEMENT OF ORDERS	280
DEFINITIONS	280
ENFORCEMENT OF ORDER FOR PAYMENT OR RECOVERY OF MONEY.....	280
ENFORCEMENT OF ORDER FOR POSSESSION OF LAND.....	280
ENFORCEMENT OF ORDER FOR RECOVERY OF PERSONAL PROPERTY	280
ENFORCEMENT OF ORDER TO DO OR ABSTAIN FROM DOING ANY ACT.....	281
ENFORCEMENT BY OR AGAINST A PERSON NOT A PARTY	281
WRIT OF EXECUTION	281
STATUTORY EXECUTION AGAINST LAND	283
GARNISHMENT	284
WRIT OF SEQUESTRATION	288
WRIT OF POSSESSION	289
CONTEMPT ORDER	289
FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH INTERLOCUTORY ORDER	291
DISPUTE OF OWNERSHIP OF PROPERTY SEIZED BY SHERIFF	291
SHERIFF'S REPORT ON EXECUTION OF WRIT	292
REMOVAL OR WITHDRAWAL OF WRIT OF EXECUTION FROM SHERIFF'S FILE	292
DUTY OF PERSON FILING WRIT WITH SHERIFF	293
MOTION FOR DIRECTIONS.....	293
EXAMINATION IN AID OF EXECUTION.....	293
COSTS OF ENFORCEMENT	294
RULE 61	297
APPEALS TO THE COURT OF APPEAL	297
APPLICATION OF THE RULE.....	297

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ELECTRONIC EXCHANGE AND SUBMISSION OF DOCUMENTS297

APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO APPEAL297

COMMENCEMENT OF APPEALS299

CERTIFICATE OR AGREEMENT RESPECTING EVIDENCE.....300

CROSS-APPEALS.....301

AMENDMENT OF NOTICE OF APPEAL OR CROSS-APPEAL302

PERFECTING APPEALS.....302

APPEAL BOOK.....303

APPELLANT'S FACTUM.....304

RESPONDENT'S FACTUM.....305

ABANDONED APPEALS.....307

CROSS-APPEAL WHERE APPEAL ABANDONED OR DEEMED ABANDONED.307

MOTIONS IN COURT OF APPEAL308

RULE 62.....314

APPEALS TO THE SUPREME COURT314

 PROCEDURE ON APPEAL.....314

 DISMISSAL FOR DELAY315

RULE 63.....317

STAY PENDING APPEAL317

 EFFECT OF STAY317

RULE 64.....320

MORTGAGE ACTIONS.....320

 DEFINITION320

 DEFAULT JUDGMENT WITH REFERENCE320

 FORECLOSURE ACTIONS320

 SALE ACTIONS.....324

 REDEMPTION ACTIONS325

 PROCEDURE ON MORTGAGE REFERENCES GENERALLY326

RULE 65.....331

ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS.....331

 ACTING REGISTRAR.....331

 SEAL331

 SIGNING AND SEALING GRANTS331

 WILLS TO BE COPIED331

 PAPERS TO BE DRAWN BY PARTIES331

 FORMALITIES OF DOCUMENTS331

 FILING.....332

 SIZE OF PAPER332

 REMAIN IN COURT.....332

 PROCEEDINGS ON SEARCH332

 PETITION FOR PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION332

 WITNESS MAY NOT ACT AS A COMMISSIONER.....333

 INVENTORY NECESSARY WHEN WILL FILED AND REGISTERED.....333

 INVENTORIES AND ACCOUNTS TO BE TOTALLED.....333

 VERIFICATION333

 PRACTICE ON RE-SEALING.....333

 GRANT OF ANCILLARY PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION334

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PROCEDURE ON APPLICATION FOR ANCILLARY PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION	334
DOUBLE PROBATE.....	334
UNDATED WILL.....	335
CITATION TO ACCEPT PROBATE.....	335
CITATION TO BRING IN WILL	335
SUBPOENA TO EXAMINE PERSON HAVING KNOWLEDGE OF WILL OR ASSETS OF AN ESTATE	335
CITATION WHERE INTESTACY	335
REVOCATION OF GRANT	336
CAVEATS AND OBJECTIONS	336
PROOF IN SOLEMN FORM	336
MOTIONS FOR DIRECTIONS.....	337
PROCEEDING ON RETURN OF CITATION	338
JOINDER OF PARTIES	338
VESTING ORDER	339
NOTICE OF MOTION	339
NOTICE TO BE GIVEN.....	339
ORDER FOR PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENT.....	339
MODE OF SERVICE.....	339
PASSING OF ACCOUNTS.....	339
PROCEDURE	340
CONTENTS	340
COSTS.....	341
DECREE IN DUPLICATE, FILING AND SERVICE	341
FORMS	341
APPLICATION OF RULES	342
RULE 66.....	343
PARTITION PROCEEDINGS	343
GENERAL	343
RULE 67.....	344
PROCEEDINGS CONCERNING THE ESTATES OF INFANTS.....	344
PROCEDURE	344
RULE 68.....	345
PROCEEDINGS FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW.....	345
HOW COMMENCED.....	345
APPLICABLE PROCEDURE	345
HEARING DATE	345
APPLICATION RECORDS AND FACTUMS	345
CERTIFICATE OF PERFECTION	347
DISMISSAL FOR DELAY.....	348
RULE 69.....	350
PROCEEDINGS UNDER THE PUBLIC TRUSTEE ACT	350
PROCEDURE	350
RULE 70.....	351
DIVORCE ACTIONS.....	351
APPLICATION OF RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE.....	351

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DEFINITIONS	351
PETITION	351
SERVICE OF PETITION	352
TIME FOR SERVICE OF PETITION	353
PLEADINGS	353
ANSWER	353
REPLY	354
COUNTERPETITION	354
TIME FOR DELIVERY OR SERVICE OF ANSWER AND COUNTERPETITION	355
AMENDING ANSWER TO ADD COUNTERPETITION	355
ANSWER TO COUNTERPETITION	355
REPLY TO ANSWER TO COUNTERPETITION	356
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	356
INTERIM RELIEF	358
CHILDREN AND DIRECTOR OF CHILD PROTECTION'S REPORT	360
NAMING PLACE OF TRIAL	361
MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE AND CERTIFICATE RESPECTING PRIOR PENDING PROCEEDINGS	361
MOTION FOR JUDGMENT - UNCONTESTED PROCEEDING	362
MOTION FOR JUDGMENT - CONTESTED PROCEEDING	365
ADJOURNMENT OF TRIAL	365
REFERENCE TO A DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROFESSIONAL OR CLINICIAN	366
CERTIFICATE OF DIVORCE	366
VARIATION OF FINAL ORDER FOR COROLLARY RELIEF	366
REGISTRATION OF ORDERS FROM OTHER PROVINCES	368
COSTS	369
PROCEEDINGS BETWEEN PROVINCES AND BETWEEN A PROVINCE AND A DESIGNATED JURISDICTION TO OBTAIN, VARY, RESCIND OR SUSPEND SUPPORT ORDERS	369
APPLICATIONS UNDER SECTION 18.1 OF THE <i>DIVORCE ACT</i> BY A PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESIDENT	370
APPLICATIONS UNDER SECTION 18.1 OR 19 OF THE <i>DIVORCE ACT</i> BY A RESIDENT OF ANOTHER PROVINCE OR A DESIGNATED JURISDICTION	371
TARIFF C	372
RULE 71	373
FAMILY LAW PROCEEDINGS	373
APPLICATION OF THE RULE	373
DEFINITIONS	373
ORIGINATING PROCESS	373
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	374
PLACE OF HEARING	375
DIRECTOR OF CHILD PROTECTION'S REPORT	375
REFERENCE TO A MEDIATOR OR CLINICIAN	375
INTERIM RELIEF	375
VARIATION APPLICATION	375
WARRANT FOR ARREST	376
RECOGNIZANCE	376

TABLE OF CONTENTS

REQUEST BY EXTRA-PROVINCIAL TRIBUNAL FOR EVIDENCE IN CUSTODY CASES.....	376
RULE 72.....	378
PAYMENT INTO AND OUT OF COURT.....	378
PAYMENT INTO COURT.....	378
PAYMENT OUT OF COURT.....	378
DISCHARGE OF A MORTGAGE.....	380
STOP ORDER.....	380
RULE 73.....	382
RECIPROCAL ENFORCEMENT OF UNITED KINGDOM JUDGMENTS.....	382
DEFINITIONS.....	382
APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION OF JUDGMENT.....	382
ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENT.....	382
RULE 74.....	383
SMALL CLAIMS.....	383
RULE 75.....	386
PARTICULAR PROCEEDINGS QUICK RULING.....	386
STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.....	386
RULE 75.1.....	389
SIMPLIFIED PROCEDURE.....	389
APPLICATION OF RULE.....	389
AVAILABILITY OF SIMPLIFIED PROCEDURE.....	389
AFFIDAVIT OF DOCUMENTS.....	391
NO DISCOVERY, CROSS-EXAMINATION ON AN AFFIDAVIT OR EXAMINATION OF WITNESS.....	392
MOTIONS.....	392
DISMISSAL BY PROTHONOTARY.....	393
SUMMARY JUDGMENT.....	394
SETTLEMENT DISCUSSION AND DOCUMENTARY DISCLOSURE.....	394
PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE.....	394
PLACING DEFENDED ACTION ON TRIAL LIST.....	396
SUMMARY TRIAL.....	396
COSTS CONSEQUENCES.....	397
RULE 75.2.....	400
STATED CASE PROCEDURE.....	400
APPLICATION.....	400
MOTION FOR DIRECTIONS.....	400
COST OF INTERVENTION.....	401
QUESTION RE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF ACT/REGULATION.....	401
TERMS OF ORDER GRANTING INTERVENTION.....	401
MOTION TO BE HEARD BY ONE /THREE JUDGES.....	402
RULE 76.....	403
RULES PROMULGATED UNDER THE WINDING-UP AND RESTRUCTURING ACT.....	403
PETITION TO WIND UP CORPORATION.....	403
WINDING-UP ORDER.....	403
LIQUIDATOR.....	404

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PROOF OF DEBTS	405
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	407
CALLS	407
PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE COURT	409
ADVERTISEMENTS	410
REGISTER AND FILE OF PROCEEDINGS	410
PROVISIONAL LIQUIDATOR	410
ATTENDANCE AND APPEARANCE OF PARTIES	410
SERVICE OF SUMMONS, NOTICES, ETC.	411
TERMINATION OF WINDING UP	411
LAWYER OF LIQUIDATOR	412
FORMS	412
DELEGATION.....	412
COSTS.....	412
POWER OF COURT	413
GENERAL DIRECTIONS.....	413
RULE 77.....	414
CONTROVERTED ELECTIONS (PROVINCIAL) ACT	414
INTERPRETATION	414
RULE 78.....	422
DOMINION CONTROVERTED ELECTIONS ACT.....	422
RULE 79.....	423
IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT ELIGIBILITY FOR PAROLE.....	423
APPLICATION.....	423
PRELIMINARY HEARING.....	425
HEARING OF APPLICATIONS.....	426
GENERAL PROVISIONS.....	428
RULE 80.....	429
CRIMINAL RULE RESPECTING PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCES	429
PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE.....	429
RULE 81.....	431
SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEAL RULE.....	431
APPLICATION AND INTERPRETATION.....	431
RULE 82.....	439
CRIMINAL APPEAL RULE.....	439
INTERPRETATION AND DEFINITIONS.....	439
APPLICATION OF RULES	440
APPLICATION OF CIVIL RULES.....	440
NOTICE OF APPEAL	441
FILING AND SERVICE OF NOTICE OF APPEAL	441
LEAVE TO APPEAL.....	442
REPORT OF A TRIAL JUDGE.....	442
APPEALS IN WRITING	443
TRANSCRIPTS	443
EXHIBITS.....	446
APPEAL BOOK.....	446
FACTUMS	447

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PERFECTING APPEALS.....	449
HEARING OF APPEALS.....	450
ABANDONMENT OF APPEALS.....	450
TIMING WITH RESPECT TO INTERLOCUTORY APPLICATIONS	450
APPLICATIONS FOR DISCLOSURE, PRODUCTION OF THIRD PARTY RECORDS AND FRESH EVIDENCE	451
APPLICATION FOR ASSIGNMENT OF COUNSEL UNDER SECTION 684 OF THE CRIMINAL CODE	451
RELEASE FROM CUSTODY PENDING APPEAL	452
VARIATION OF AN ORDER FOR RELEASE FROM CUSTODY PENDING APPEAL	453
POST-SENTENCE REPORT	454
FORMAL ORDER.....	454
EXTENSION OR ABRIDGEMENT OF TIME	454
EFFECT OF NON-COMPLIANCE WITH RULES	455
GENERAL	456
RULE 83.....	459
MANDAMUS, CERTIORARI, PROHIBITION.....	459
PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE.....	459
HABEAS CORPUS.....	461

TABLE OF CONTENTS